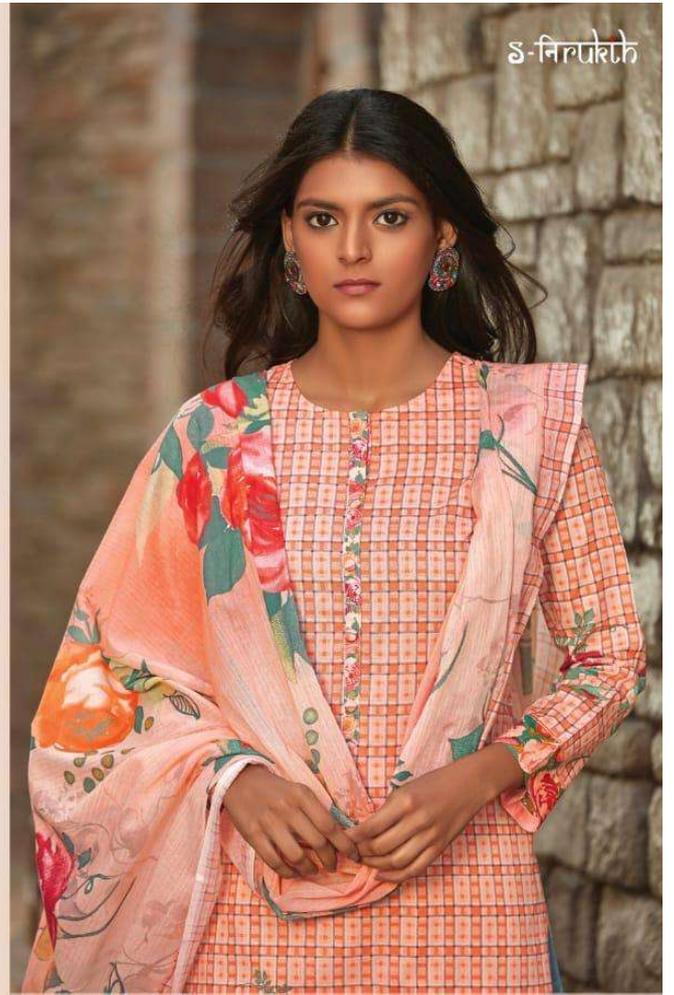
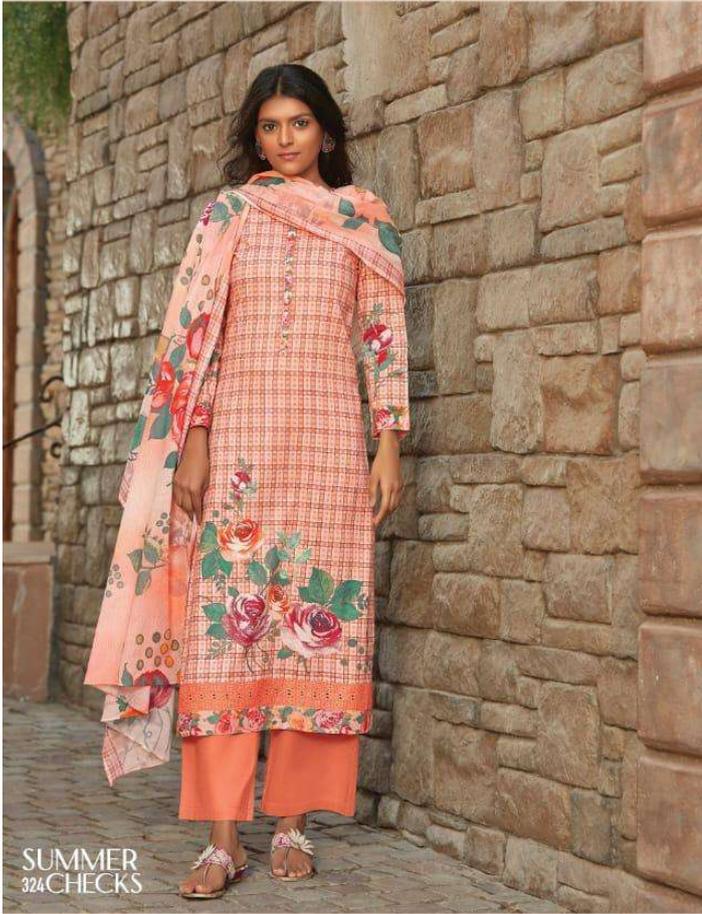
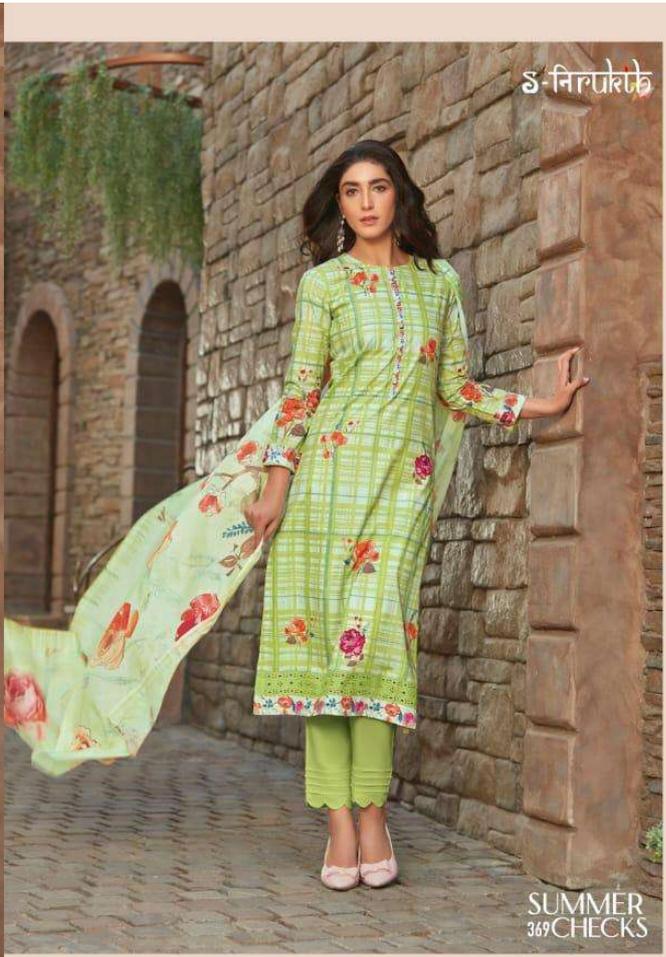


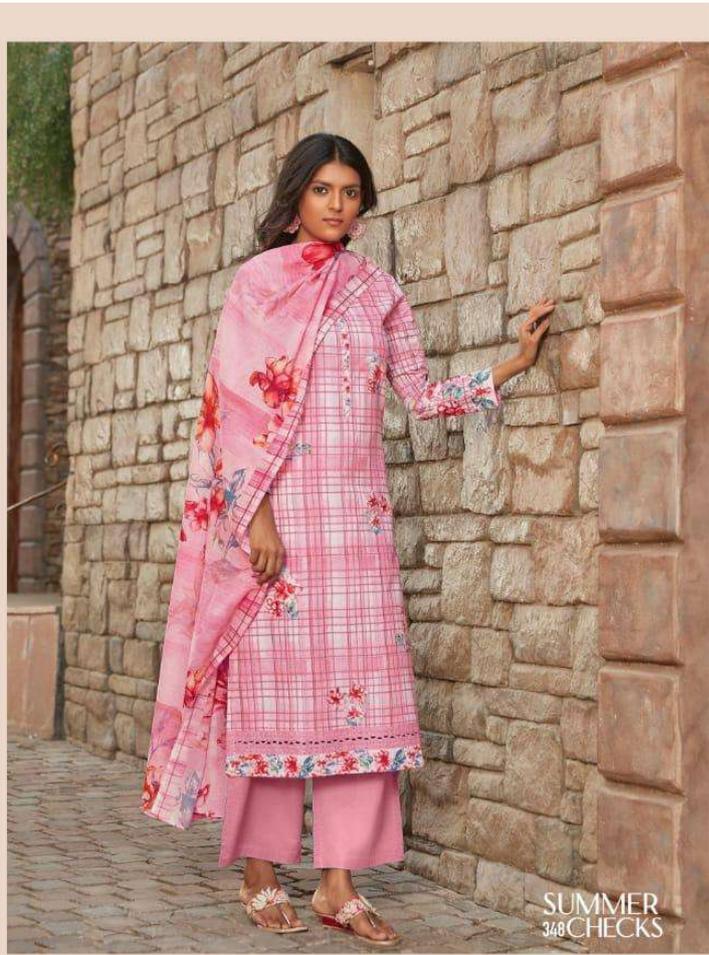
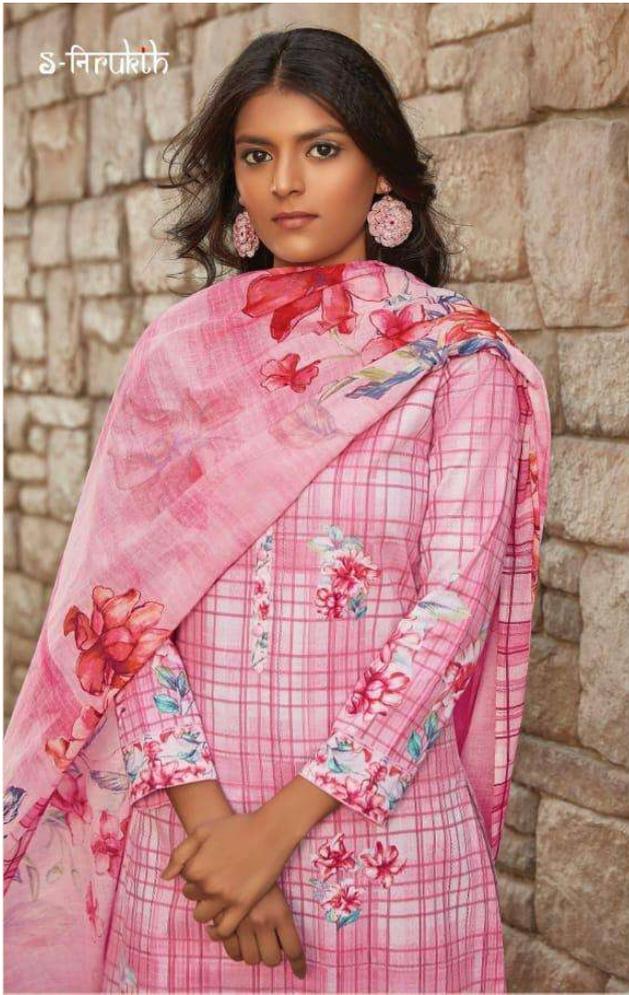
ड-निरपेक्षे

SUMMER
CHECKS









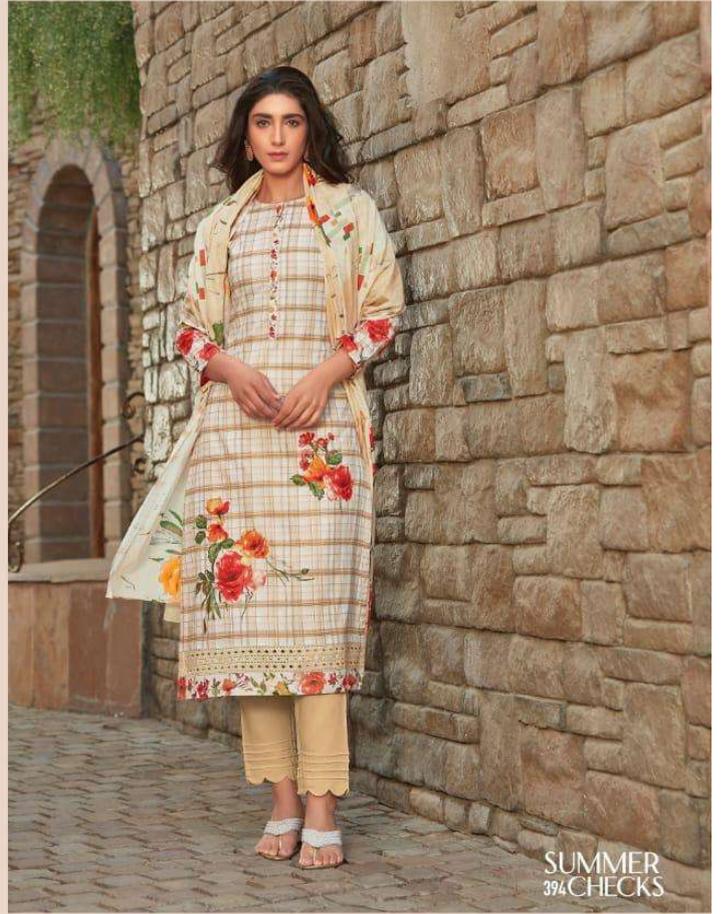
S-निरुपरेते



SUMMER
337CHECKS



S-निगुरोके



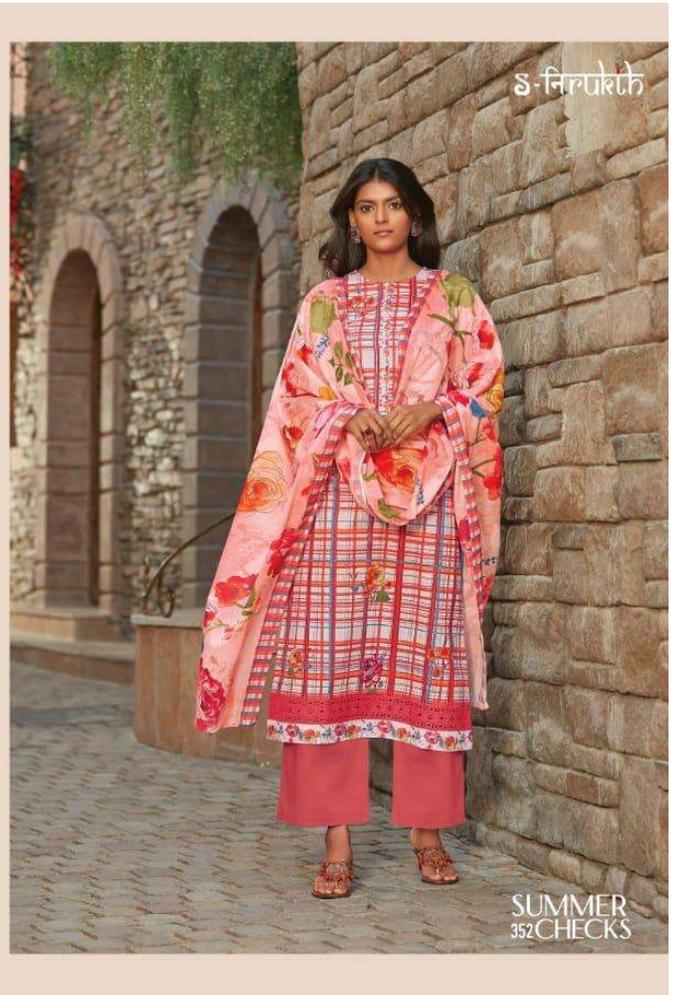
SUMMER
39% CHECKS

ड. निरपेक्षे



SUMMER
301 CHECKS





ॐ-निरूपक

SUMMER
CHECKS



245



369



388



348



337



394



301



352